RAINBOW EUROPE INDEX 2020

REFLECTING THE LEGAL AND POLICY HUMAN RIGHTS SITUATION OF LESBIAN, GAY, BISEXUAL, TRANS AND INTERSEX (LGBTI) PEOPLE IN EUROPE

ILGA EUROPE

SYMBOLS

● National/federal application

◎ Applicable in some region only

EQUALITY & NON-DISCRIMINATION

Country	CONSTITUTION (Sexual orientation)	EMPLOYMENT (Sexual orientation)	GOODS & SERVICES (Sexual orientation)	EDUCATION (Sexual orientation)	HEALTH (Sexual orientation)	CONVERSION THERAPY BAN (Sexual orientation)	EQUALITY BODY MANDATE (Sexual orientation)	EQUALITY ACTION PLAN (Sexual orientation)	CONSTITUTION (Gender identity)	EMPLOYMENT (Gender identity)	GOODS & SERVICES (Gender identity)	EDUCATION (Gender identity)	HEALTH (Gender identity)	CONVERSION THERAPY BAN (Gender identity)	EQUALITY BODY MANDATE (Gender identity)	EQUALITY ACTION PLAN (Gender identity)	LAW (Gender expression)	CONSTITUTION (Sex charachteristics)	EMPLOYMENT (Sex charachteristics)	GOODS & SERVICES (Sex charachteristics)	EDUCATION (Sex charachteristics)	HEALTH (Sex charachteristics)	EQUALITY BODY MANDATE (Sex charachteristics)	EQUALITY ACTION PLAN (Sex charachteristics)	BLOOD DONATION
ALBANIA		●	●	●			●	●		●	●	●			●	●									●
ANDORRA	●	●	●	●	●		●			●	●	●	●		●		●								
ARMENIA																									
AUSTRIA	●	●	◎	◎	◎		●		●	●	●				●										
AZERBAIJAN																									●
BELARUS																									●
BELGIUM		●	●	●	●		●			●	●	●	●		●		●		●	●	●	●	●		
BOSNIA HERZ		●	●	●	●		●			●	●	●	●		●		●		●	●	●	●	●		◎
BULGARIA		●	●	●	●		●			●	●	●	●		●										
CROATIA		●	●	●	●		●			●	●	●	●		●		●								
CYPRUS		●					●																		
CZECH REP.		●	●	●	●		●			●	●	●	●		●										
DENMARK		●	●	●			●	●		●	●				●	●	●							●	
ESTONIA	●	●		●			●	●		●	●	●	●		●										
FINLAND	●	●	●	●	●		●			●	●	●	●		●		●	●	●	●	●	●	●		
FRANCE		●	●	●	●		●			●	●	●	●		●										
GEORGIA		●	●	●	●		●			●	●	●	●		●		●								
GERMANY	◎	●	●	◎	●		●	◎	◎	●	●	◎	●		●	◎								◎	
GREECE		●	●				●			●	●				●				●						
HUNGARY		●	●	●	●		●			●	●	●	●		●										
ICELAND		●	●	●						●	●						●		●						
IRELAND		●	●	●	●		●																		
ITALY		●																							●
KOSOVO*	●	●	●	●	●		●			●	●	●	●		●										
LATVIA		●					●																		
LIECHTENSTEIN			●																						
LITHUANIA		●	●	●	●		●																		
LUXEMBOURG		●	●	●	●		●	●		●	●	●	●		●	●								●	
MALTA	●	●		●		●	●	●	●	●		●		●	●	●	●		●	●	●	●	●	●	
MOLDOVA		●					●																		
MONACO																									
MONTENEGRO		●	●	●	●		●	●		●	●	●	●		●	●	●		●	●	●	●	●	●	●
NETHERLANDS		●	●	●			●	●		●	●	●			●	●	●		●	●	●		●	●	
NORTH MACEDONIA		●	●	●	●					●	●	●	●												
NORWAY		●	●	●	●		●	●		●	●	●	●		●	●	●							●	
POLAND		●					●								●										●
PORTUGAL	●	●		●			●	●		●		●			●	●	●				●			●	
ROMANIA		●	●	●	●		●																		
RUSSIA																									
SAN MARINO	●																								
SERBIA		●	●	●	●		●			●	●	●	●		●										
SLOVAKIA	●	●	●	●	●		●			●	●	●	●		●										
SLOVENIA	●	●	●	●	●		●			●	●	●	●		●		●								
SPAIN		●	◎	●	●	◎		◎		◎	◎	●	●	◎		◎	◎		◎	◎	◎	◎		◎	●
SWEDEN	●	●	●	●	●		●			●	●	●	●		●		●								
SWITZERLAND	●		●	●	●				●	●		●	●												
TURKEY																									
UKRAINE		●						●		●						●								●	
UK	●	●	●	●	●		●	●	●	●	●	●	●		●	●									◎

FAMILY / HATE CRIME & HATE SPEECH

Country	MARRIAGE EQUALITY	REGISTERED PARTNERSHIP (Similar rights to marriage)	REGISTERED PARTNERSHIP (Limited rights)	COHABITATION	NO CONSTITUTIONAL LIMITATION ON MARRIAGE	JOINT ADOPTION	SECOND-PARENT ADOPTION	AUTOMATIC CO-PARENT RECOGNITION	MEDICALLY ASSISTED INSEMINATION (Couples)	MEDICALLY ASSISTED INSEMINATION (Singles)	RECOGNITION OF TRANS PARENTHOOD	HATE CRIME LAW (Sexual orientation)	HATE SPEECH LAW (Sexual orientation)	POLICY TACKLING HATRED (Sexual orientation)	HATE CRIME LAW (Gender identity)	HATE SPEECH LAW (Gender identity)	POLICY TACKLING HATRED (Gender identity)	HATE CRIME LAW (Intersex)	POLICY TACKLING HATRED (Intersex)
ALBANIA					●							●	●		●	●			
ANDORRA		●	●		●	●	●					●							
ARMENIA										●									
AUSTRIA	●	●		●	●	●	●	●	●			●	●						
AZERBAIJAN																			
BELARUS										●									
BELGIUM	●		●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●			●			
BOSNIA HERZ					●							●	◎		●	◎			
BULGARIA										●									
CROATIA		●		●						●		●	●		●	●			
CYPRUS		●			●					●		●	●		●	●			
CZECH REP.			●	●	●														
DENMARK	●			●	●	●	●	●	●	●		●	●	●			●		
ESTONIA			●		●		●			●			●						
FINLAND	●	●		●	●	●	●		●	●		●	●		●	●			
FRANCE	●		●	●	●	●	●					●	●		●	●			
GEORGIA										●		●			●				
GERMANY	●	●		●	●	●	●							◎			◎		◎
GREECE		●		●	●					●		●	●		●	●		●	
HUNGARY		●		●						●		●	●		●	●			
ICELAND	●				●	●	●		●	●			●			●			
IRELAND	●	●		●	●	●		●	●	●			●	●			●		
ITALY		●																	
KOSOVO*					●							●	●		●	●			
LATVIA										●									
LIECHTENSTEIN		●			●								●						
LITHUANIA												●	●						
LUXEMBOURG	●	●			●	●	●		●	●		●	●	●	●	●	●		
MALTA	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
MOLDOVA										●									
MONACO					●								●						
MONTENEGRO										●		●	●	●	●	●	●		●
NETHERLANDS	●	●		●	●	●	●	●	●	●			●						
NORTH MACEDONIA					●							●			●				
NORWAY	●			●	●	●	●	●	●			●	●	●					
POLAND																			
PORTUGAL	●	●		●	●	●	●	●	●	●		●	●		●	●			
ROMANIA												●							
RUSSIA					●					●									
SAN MARINO			●	●	●							●	●						
SERBIA												●	●		●				
SLOVAKIA												●	●						
SLOVENIA		●	●	●	●		●				●		●						
SPAIN	●	◎	◎	◎	●	●	●	●	●	●		●	●	◎	●	●	◎	◎	
SWEDEN	●			●	●	●	●		●	●	●	●	●		●	●			
SWITZERLAND		●		●	●		●						●						
TURKEY																			
UKRAINE										●									
UK	●	●		●	●	●	●	●	●	●		●	●	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	

LEGAL GENDER RECOGNITION & BODILY INTEGRITY

Country	EXISTENCE OF LEGAL MEASURES	EXISTENCE OF ADMINISTRATIVE PROCEDURES	NAME CHANGE	NO AGE RESTRICION, NAME CHANGE	SELF-DETERMINATION	NO 'GENDER IDENTITY DISORDER' DIAGNOSIS/PSYCHOLOGICAL OPINION REQUIRED	NO COMPULSORY MEDICAL INTERVENTION REQUIRED	NO COMPULSORY SURGICAL INTERVENTION REQUIRED	NO COMPULSORY STERILISATION REQUIRED	NO COMPULSORY DIVORCE REQUIRED	NO AGE RESTRICTION	PROHIBITION OF MEDICAL INTERVENTION WITHOUT INFORMED CONSENT (INTERSEX)	DEPATHOLOGISATION
ALBANIA													
ANDORRA													
ARMENIA			●										
AUSTRIA		●	●	●			●	●	●	●			
AZERBAIJAN													
BELARUS	●	●	●				●	●	●				
BELGIUM	●	●	●			●	●	●	●	●			
BOSNIA HERZ	●	●	●	●									
BULGARIA													
CROATIA	●	●						●	●				
CYPRUS		●	●										
CZECH REP.	●	●	●	●									
DENMARK	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●			●
ESTONIA	●	●	●	●				●	●	●			
FINLAND	●	●	●	●				●		●			
FRANCE	●	●	●	●		●	●	●	●	●			
GEORGIA		●	●							●			
GERMANY	●	●	●				●	●	●	●			
GREECE	●	●	●			●	●	●	●				
HUNGARY													
ICELAND	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●			
IRELAND	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●			
ITALY	●	●	●					●	●				
KOSOVO*		●	●										
LATVIA	●		●										
LIECHTENSTEIN													
LITHUANIA		●						●	●				
LUXEMBOURG	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●		
MALTA	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
MOLDOVA		●	●				●	●	●				
MONACO													
MONTENEGRO	●	●	●	●									
NETHERLANDS	●	●	●				●	●	●	●			
NORTH MACEDONIA			●										
NORWAY	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●			
POLAND	●	●	●						●				
PORTUGAL	●	●	●			●	●	●	●	●		●	
ROMANIA	●												
RUSSIA	●	●	●					●	●				
SAN MARINO													
SERBIA	●							●					
SLOVAKIA	●		●										
SLOVENIA		●	●					●	●	●			
SPAIN	●	●	●	●	◎	◎	◎	●	●	●	◎	◎	
SWEDEN	●	●	●	●				●	●	●			
SWITZERLAND	●	●	●	●				●	●	●			
TURKEY	●		●										
UKRAINE	●	●	●						●	●			
UK	●	●	●	●			◎	●	●	●			

CIVIL SOCIETY SPACE / ASYLUM / TOTAL SCORE

Country	PUBLIC EVENT HELD, NO STATE OBSTRUCTION OF FREEDOM OF SSSEMBLY (Last 3 years)	PUBLIC EVENT HELD, THERE IS ENOUGH PROTECTION (Last 3 years)	ASSOCIATIONS OPERATE, NO STATE OBSTRUCTION OF FREEDOM OF ASSOCIATION (Last 3 years)	LGBTI HUMAN RIGHTS DEFENDERS ARE NOT AT RISK	NO LAWS LIMITING EXTERNAL FUNDING	NO LAWS LIMITING FREEDOM OF EXPRESSION (National/local)	LAW (Sexual orientation)	POLICY/OTHER POSITIVE MEASURES (Sexual orientation)	LAW (Gender identity)	POLICY/OTHER POSITIVE MEASURES (Gender identity)	LAW (Intersex)	POLICY/OTHER POSITIVE MEASURES (Intersex)	TOTAL SCORE %
ALBANIA	●	●	●	●	●	●							31
ANDORRA	●	●	●	●	●	●							35
ARMENIA			●		●	●							8
AUSTRIA	●	●	●	●	●	●	●		●	●			50
AZERBAIJAN						●							2
BELARUS						●							13
BELGIUM	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●		73
BOSNIA HERZ			●	●	●	●							37
BULGARIA	●		●		●	●							20
CROATIA	●	●	●	●	●	●	●		●				46
CYPRUS	●	●	●	●	●	●	●		●				31
CZECH REP.	●	●	●	●	●	●							26
DENMARK	●	●	●	●	●	●		●		●			68
ESTONIA	●	●	●	●	●	●							38
FINLAND	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●			66
FRANCE	●	●	●	●	●	●	●			●			56
GEORGIA			●	●	●	●							30
GERMANY	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●			51
GREECE	●	●	●	●	●	●	●		●				48
HUNGARY			●	●		●	●						33
ICELAND	●	●	●	●	●	●				●			54
IRELAND	●	●	●	●	●	●	●						52
ITALY	●	●	●	●	●	●	●		●				23
KOSOVO*	●	●	●	●	●	●	●		●				35
LATVIA	●	●	●	●	●	●	●		●				17
LIECHTENSTEIN	●	●	●	●	●	●	●		●				18
LITHUANIA	●	●	●	●	●			●					23
LUXEMBOURG	●	●	●	●	●	●	●		●	●			73
MALTA	●	●	●	●	●	●	●		●				89
MOLDOVA	●	●	●	●	●		●						19
MONACO	●	●	●	●	●	●							11
MONTENEGRO	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	62
NETHERLANDS	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●			62
NORTH MACEDONIA			●	●	●	●	●		●				25
NORWAY	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●		68
POLAND		●			●	●	●			●			16
PORTUGAL	●	●	●	●	●	●	●		●				66
ROMANIA	●	●	●	●	●	●	●						19
RUSSIA													10
SAN MARINO			●	●	●	●							13
SERBIA	●	●	●	●	●	●	●		●				33
SLOVAKIA	●	●	●	●	●	●	●		●				30
SLOVENIA	●	●	●	●	●	●	●		●				42
SPAIN	●	●	●	●	●	●	●		●		●	◎	67
SWEDEN	●	●	●	●	●	●	●		●		●		63
SWITZERLAND	●	●	●	●	●	●		●		●			36
TURKEY					●								4
UKRAINE	●		●	●	●	●							22
UK	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●		●			66